



SESSION 22: THE CRUSADES – QUESTIONS

1. In the West, struggles for power were between _____ and _____. This and the crusades led to a strengthening of the authority of _____.

2. Why did the crusades occur, and what conditions in Europe made them ‘attractive’?

3. What pope exercised great authority over kings and crusades?

4. Why did Europeans make pilgrimages to the Holy Land and why did they stop?

5. What were Janissaries?

6. Of the eight crusades (not including the ‘Children’s Crusade’), _____ were initiated by _____.

